

Table 1: Precipitants of ARDS

Direct lung injury

- Pneumonia or pneumosepsis
- Aspiration
- Pulmonary contusion
- Inhalation injury
- Near drowning

Indirect lung injury

- Non-pulmonary sepsis
- Hemorrhagic shock
- Pancreatitis
- Major burn, major trauma
- Drug overdose
- Transfusion of blood products (TRALI)

Adapted from Thompson, et al. 2017.